

- D. *Fees Paid Before Providing Documents.* The Library shall require that all fees be paid in full before providing records in response to granted or granted in part written requests.

## VI. DEPOSIT.

A. *Deposit.* In either the Library's initial response or subsequent response as described under Section 5(2)(d), the Library may require a good-faith deposit before providing the public records to the requestor if the entire fee estimate or charge authorized the FOIA exceeds \$50.00, based on a good-faith calculation of the total. The deposit shall not exceed ½ of the total estimated fee, and the Library's request for a deposit shall be included in the Detailed Itemization. The response shall also contain a best efforts estimate by the Library regarding the time frame it will take the Library to comply with the law in providing the public records to the requestor. The time frame estimate is nonbinding upon the Library, but the Library shall provide the estimate in good faith and strive to be reasonably accurate and to provide the public records in a manner based on this state's public policy under Section 1 and the nature of the request in the particular instance. If the Library does not respond in a timely manner as required by the FOIA, it is not relieved from its requirements to provide proper fee calculations and time frame estimates in any tardy responses. Providing an estimated time frame does not relieve the Library from any of the other requirements of this act.

B. *Increased Deposit For Prior Unpaid Requests.* After the Library has granted and fulfilled a written request from an individual under this act, if the Library has not been paid in full the total amount for the copies of public records that the Library made available to the individual as a result of that written request, the Library may require a deposit of up to 100% of the estimated fee before it begins a full public record search for any subsequent written request from that individual if all of the following apply:

1. The final fee for the prior written request was not more than 105% of the estimated fee.
2. The public records made available contained the information being sought in the prior written request and are still in the Library's possession.
3. The public records were made available to the individual, subject to payment, within the time frame estimate described Section 4(7) of the FOIA.
4. Ninety days have passed since the Library notified the individual in writing that the public records were available for pick up or mailing.
5. The individual is unable to show proof of prior payment to the Library.
6. The Library calculates a Detailed Itemization that is the basis for the current written request's increased estimated fee deposit.

The Library shall no longer require an increased estimated fee deposit from an individual described above if any of the following apply:

1. The individual is able to show proof of prior payment in full to the Library;
2. The Library is subsequently paid in full for the applicable prior written request; or
3. Three hundred sixty-five days have passed since the individual made the written request for which full payment was not remitted to the Library.

C. *Payment of Deposit; Abandonment of Request.* If a deposit that is required under Subsection 4(8) or 4(11) of the FOIA (as described in Subsections VI.A and B above) is not received by the Library within 45 days from receipt by the requesting person of the notice that a deposit is required, and if the requesting person has not filed an appeal of the deposit amount, the request shall be considered abandoned by the requesting person and the public body is no longer required to fulfill the request. This notice of a deposit requirement is considered received 3 days after it is sent, regardless of the means of transmission. Notice of a deposit requirement will include notice of the date by which the deposit must be received, which date is 48 days after the date the notice is sent.

## **VII. WAIVER OR REDUCTION OF FEES.**

A. *Waiver of Fees of First \$20.00.* A public record search shall be made and a copy of a public record shall be furnished without charge for the first \$20.00 of the fee for each request by either of the following:

1. Indigency. An individual who is entitled to information under this act and who submits an affidavit stating that the individual is indigent and receiving specific public assistance or, if not receiving public assistance, stating facts showing inability to pay the cost because of indigency.

- a. If the requestor is eligible for a requested discount, the Library shall fully note the discount on the Detailed Itemization.

- b. If a requestor is ineligible for the discount, the Library shall inform the requestor specifically of the reason for ineligibility in the Library's written response. An individual is ineligible for this fee reduction if any of the following apply:

- 1) The individual has previously received discounted copies of public records from the Library twice during that calendar year.
- 2) The individual requests the information in conjunction with outside parties who are offering or providing payment or other

remuneration to the individual to make the request, as verified by an affidavit executed by the requestor.

2. Certain Non-Profit Organizations. A non-profit organization formally designated by the state to carry out activities under subtitle C of the developmental disabilities assistance and bill of rights act of 2000, Public Law 106-402, and the protection and advocacy for individuals with mental illness act, Public Law 99-319, or their successors, if the request meets all of the following requirements:

- a. Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients.
- b. Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931.
- c. Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the Library.

B. *Public Interest Reduction or Waiver.* The FOIA Coordinator may reduce or waive the imposition of fees if the FOIA Coordinator determines that a waiver or reduction of the fee is in the public interest because searching for or furnishing copies of the public record can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public.

C. *Reduction for Late Responses.* If the Library does not respond to a written request in a timely manner as required by the FOIA, the Library shall do the following:

1. Reduce the charges for labor costs by 5% for each day the Library exceeds the time permitted, with a maximum 50% reduction, if either of the following applies:
  - a. The late response was willful and intentional.
  - b. The written request:
    - (i) included language that conveyed a request for information within the first 250 words of the body of a letter, facsimile, electronic mail, or electronic mail attachment, or
    - (ii) specifically included the words, characters, or abbreviations for “freedom of information”, “information”, “FOIA”, “copy”, or a recognizable misspelling of such, or appropriate legal code reference for this act, on the front of an envelope, or in the subject line of an electronic mail, letter, or facsimile cover page.
2. If a charge reduction is required, the Library shall fully note the charge reduction on the Detailed Itemization.

## **VIII. INSPECTION.**

Upon request, the Library must furnish a requesting person a reasonable opportunity for inspection and examination of its public records, and must furnish reasonable facilities for making memoranda or abstracts from its public records during the usual business hours. Pursuant to Section 4(1) of the FOIA, the Library may charge a fee for the public record search, for the necessary copying of a public record for inspection or for providing a copy of the public record after inspection.

The FOIA permits the Library to make reasonable rules necessary to protect its public records and to prevent excessive and unreasonable interference with the discharge of its functions. The Library must protect public records from loss, unauthorized alteration, mutilation, or destruction. As such, the Library authorizes the FOIA Coordinator to determine whether in a particular circumstance an employee or agent of the Library must be present at any inspection of documents to protect the public records, and in such cases may assess charges as appropriate under law.

## **IX. CERTIFIED COPIES.**

The Library must, upon written request, furnish a requesting person a certified copy of the public record disclosed in whole or in part by the Library.

## **X. APPEALS.**

*A. Appeal of a Final Determination to Deny All or a Portion of the Request.*

1. Submit an Appeal. If a requestor desires to appeal all or part of a final determination to deny a request, the requestor must submit to the Library Commission a written appeal that specifically states the word “appeal” and identifies the reason or reasons for reversal of the denial.
2. Receipt of Appeal. The Library Commission is not considered to have received a written appeal until the first regularly scheduled meeting of the Library Commission following submission of the written appeal.
3. Response to Appeal. Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal, the Library Commission shall do 1 of the following:
  - a. Reverse the disclosure denial.
  - b. Issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial.

c. Reverse the disclosure denial in part and issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial in part.

d. Under unusual circumstances, issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the Library Commission shall respond to the written appeal. The Library Commission shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

B. *Appeals of Fees (Including Deposits).*

1. Submit an Appeal. If the Library requires a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under these Procedures and Guidelines or Section 4 of the FOIA, the requesting person may submit to the Library Commission a written appeal for a fee reduction that specifically states the word “appeal” and identifies how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted under these Procedures and Guidelines or Section 4 of the FOIA.

2. Receipt of Appeal. The Library Commission is not considered to have received a written appeal until the first regularly scheduled meeting of the Library Commission following submission of the written appeal.

3. Response of Appeal. Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal, the Library Commission shall do 1 of the following:

a. Waive the fee.

b. Reduce the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under Section 4 of the FOIA that supports the remaining fee. The determination shall include a certification from the Library Commission that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the reduced fee amount complies with its publicly available Procedures and Guidelines and Section 4 of the FOIA.

c. Uphold the fee and issue a written determination indicating the specific basis under Section 4 of the FOIA that supports the required fee. The determination shall include a certification from the Library Commission that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the fee amount complies with these Procedures and Guidelines and Section 4 of the FOIA.

d. Issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the Library Commission must respond to the written appeal. The notice of extension shall include a detailed reason or reasons why the extension is necessary. The Library Commission shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

## XI.

### CIVIL ACTION.

#### A. *Civil Action for Non-Disclosure or Denial of Public Records.*

1. Civil Action After Appeal: If the Library Commission fails to respond to a written appeal or if the Library Commission upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requesting person may seek judicial review of the nondisclosure by commencing a civil action within 180 days after the Library's final determination to deny a request.

2. Civil Action Directly After Denial. A requestor may also commence a civil action in the circuit court to compel the Library's disclosure of the public records within 180 days after the Library's final determination to deny a request. The requestor is not required to appeal the denial to the Library Commission before commencing the civil action.

3. Remedies; Fines. If the court determines a public record is not exempt from disclosure, it shall order the Library to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of a public record wrongfully withheld. If the person prevails, the court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the person or Library prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the court determines that the Library has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by refusal or delay in disclosing or providing copies of a public record, the court shall order the Library to pay a civil fine of \$1,000.00 and shall award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000.00.

#### B. *Civil Action Regarding Fees.*

1. Civil Action After Appeal. A requestor may commence a civil action in the circuit court for a fee reduction if the Library (1) failed to respond to a written appeal or (2) made a determination on a written appeal. A requestor must submit an appeal to the Library Commission for a fee reduction before commencing a civil action. If a civil action is commenced against the Library, the Library is not obligated to complete the processing of the written request for the public record at issue until the court resolves the fee dispute. This action must be filed within 45 days after receiving notice of the determination of an appeal to the Library Commission.

2. Remedies; Fines. If the requesting person prevails by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the court determines the Library has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by charging an excessive fee, the court shall order the Library to pay a civil fine of \$500.00, which shall be deposited in the general fund of the state treasury. The

court may also award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00 to the person seeking the fee reduction.

**XII. FOIA RECORD RETENTION.**

The FOIA Coordinator must keep a copy of all written requests and documents sent in response to the request for public records on file for no less than 1 year, unless a longer retention time has been specified in a record retention policy applicable to the Library.

**XIII. PUBLICATION AND NOTIFICATION OF PROCEDURE AND GUIDELINES.**

Because the Library maintains a website, these Procedures and Guidelines and the summary shall be posted and maintained on the website. The Library shall make these Procedures and Guidelines and summary publicly available by providing free copies both in the response to a written request and upon request by visitors at the Library. However, the Library may include the website link instead of providing paper copies in its response to a written request.

**XIV. SEVERABILITY; ENFORCEABILITY.**

If any clause, provision or section of these Procedures and Guidelines shall be ruled invalid or unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity or unenforceability of such clause, provision or section shall not affect any of the remaining clauses, provisions or sections. If any of the Procedures and Guidelines is determined by the FOIA Coordinator to be in conflict with the FOIA or other law after adoption, the FOIA Coordinator has the authority to process FOIA requests in conformance with the FOIA and shall seek to amend these Procedures and Guidelines as soon as possible.

**XV. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

These Procedures and Guidelines shall become effective upon approval.